7th Grade Latin: Verb Tense Construction & Translation

	1st Conjugation	2nd Conjugation	3rd Conjugation	3io Conjugation	4th Conjugation
Present	Present Stem + Endings		Present Stem + Endings e→i stem change 3rd pers. pl. i→u	Present Stem + Endings e→i stem change 3rd pers. pl. i→iu	Present Stem + Endings 3rd pers. pl. i→iu
Imperfect	Present Stem + *ba* + Endings			Pres. Stem + *ba* + Endings e→ie stem change	Pres. Stem + *ba* + Endings i→ie stem change
Future	Present Stem + Endings "*bo bi bu*, one and two"		Present Stem + Endings* (*thematic vowel included in ending) "*a* and *e*, four and three" / "ham and 5 eggs"		
Perfect	Perfect Stem + Endings				
Pluperfect	Perfect Stem + Endings				
Future Perfect	Perfect Stem + Endings				
Imperative (singular)	Present Stem				
Imperative (plural)	Present Stem + "-te"		Present Stem + "-te" e→i stem change		Present Stem + "-te"
Infinitive	2nd Principal Part				

Verb Stems

Present Stem: take "-re" off of 2nd principal part

Perfect Stem: take "-ī" off of 3rd principal part

Personal Endings

Present Tense:	-o	-mus
(simple present)	-s	-tis
("is/are" verbing)	-t	-nt

Imperfect Tense:	-m	-mus
("was/were" verbing)	-s	-tis
("used to" verb)	-t	-nt
("began to" verb)		
("kept on" verbing)		

Future Tense:
("will" verb)

1st/2nd Conjugations

-bo	-bimus
-bis	-bitis
-bit	-bunt

3rd Conjugation		**3^{io}/4th Conjugations**	
-am	-emus	-iam	-iemus
-es	-etis	-ies	-ietis
-et	-ent	-iet	-ient

Perfect Tense:	-i	-imus
(simple past)	-isti	-istis
("did" + verb)	-it	-erunt
("have/has" verbed)		

Pluperfect Tense:	-eram	-eramus
("had" verbed)	-eras	-eratis
	-erat	-erant

Future Perfect Tense:	-ero	-erimus
("will have" verbed)	-eris	-eritis
	-erit	-erint